

VERBA OMNIA
through Chapter XXVIII

Modus Operandi: Words in bold are *verba memoranda*. Roman numerals in parentheses indicate the chapter in which this word became a *verbum memorandum*. Definitions of *verba memoranda* aim for comprehensiveness. All other words appear at least once in *DISCE LATINAM*. The definitions of these words focus on the meanings in the context of the narrative.

***ā, ab, abs* + abl. from, away from; by (with persons) (V)**

***abdo, abdere, abdidī, abditum* hide, conceal (XIX)**

***abeō, abīre, abi(v)ī* go away (VII)**

abhinc from here; ago

***absūm, abesse, afuī* be absent (XIX)**

ac and, and besides

accendō, accendere, accendī, accēsum light, burn

accidō, accidere, accidī, accisum, happen, fall at

***accipiō, accipere, accēpit* accept, receive (XVI)**

acer, acris, acre sharp

acētum, -ī n. vinegar

Acrisius, -iī m., Acrisius (Perseus' grandfather)

āctor, actōris m. actor

***ad* + acc. to, toward (II) and (V)**

ad dextram at the right

ad sinistram to the left

adamō (1) love passionately

addicō, addicere, addixī, addictum consecrate

addō, addere, addidī, additum add, give

addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductum bring in, lead to

***adeō, adīre, adi(v)ī* go to (VII)**

adhūc to this point, still, yet

adiūtor, -ōris m. helper

***adiuvō* (1) help (XVI)**

adminiculum, -ī n. support, aid

***admīror, admīrāri, admīrātus sum* admire, wonder at (XXVI)**

admoneō, admonēre, admonuī, admonitum warn strongly, admonish

***adsum, adesse, adfuī* be near, be present (XIX)**

***adulēscēns, -ēntis* m./f. youth (XV)**

***adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventum* arrive at, come to (XI)**

adversus + acc. opposite to, against

aedificium, -ī n. building

aedificō (1) build, make

aeger, aegra, aegrum sick

aegrescō, aegrescere grow sick

Aegyptus, -ī f. Egypt, a province of Rome

aeneus, -a, -um bronze

aequus, -a, -um fair

āēr, āeris m. air

aestuōsus, -a, -um hot

aetās, aetātis f. age, period

afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum bring to

affulgeō, affulgēre, affulsī shine on, smile on (with dat.). Also spelled *adfulgeō* etc.

Āfrica, -ae f. the Roman province of Africa (modern Tunisia)

***ager, agrī* m. field (XIV)**

aggredior, aggredi, aggressus sum go to, approach

agitātus, -a, -um shaken, disturbed, upset

***agō, agere* lead, drive (IV)**

Agrippa, Agrippae m. Agrippa

Ah ah!

***āiō* say (in present only) (II) and (X)**

Aitia, -Aition n. pl. "Origins," the title of a book by Callimachus

albus, -a, -um white

Alcmēna, -ae f. Alcmena, mother of Hercules

ālea, -ae f. die, dice-playing

Alexandrīnus, -a, -um Alexandrian, pertaining to the city in Egypt

alibī elsewhere, in another place

aliī alia agunt "Some were doing some things while others were doing others."

aliī...aliī some....others

***aliquandō* sometimes, at length, formerly, someday, hereafter (XXVI)**

***aliquis, aliquid* n. someone, something (XVIII)**

aliter otherwise, else, in another way

***alius, -a, -um* other, another (IX)**

***alloquor, alloquī, allocūtus sum* speak to, address (XXVII)**

almus, -a, -um nourishing, kind, dear

altē high

***alter, altera, alterum* another (of two) (XVII)**

***altus, -a, -um* high (II)**

amātōrius, -a -um amatory, love

ambō both (indeclinable)

***ambulō* (1) walk (II)**

***amīca, -ae* f. friend, girlfriend (XIII)**

***amicus, -ī* m. friend (VII)**

***āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī, āmissum* lose, send away (IX)**

***amō* (1) love (XIII)**

***amor, amōris* m. love (XV)**

amoveō, amovēre remove, move away

***amphitheātrum, -ī* n. amphitheatre (XVII)**

amphora, -ae f. amphora

amplector, amplectī, amplexus sum embrace

amulētum, -ī n. charm, amulet

an whether

ancilla, -ae f. female servant (VIII)

angiportum, -ī m. alley

angulus, -ī m. corner

angustus, -a, -um narrow

anima, -ae f. breath, soul, life

animal, -ālis n. animal (XVII)

annō superiōre “last year”

annus, -ī m. year (XII)

ante in front, before; + acc. before, in front of (XXVI)

anteā previously

antehāc before this time

antīquitāte antiquity

antiquus, -a, -um old, ancient (X)

Antōnius, -iī m. Antonius, Antony

anus, -ūs f. old woman (XXVII)

anxius, -a, -um uneasy, anxious

aper, aprī m. boar (XXI)

aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, aperitum open (XXI)

Apollō, Apollinis m. god of prophecy

appōnō, appōnere, apposuī, appositum serve, put to (XXVI)

appropinquō (1) approach, come near to (XI)

aptus, -a, -um fit, suitable

apud + acc. at the house of, at _____’s (XVI)

aqua, -ae f. water (II)

āra, -ae f. altar (XIX)

arānea, -ae f. spider

arbor, aboris f. tree

arborei tree

arca, -ae f. chest

Arcadia, -ae f. Arcadia, a region in Greece

arcessō, arcessere, arcessivī / arcessī, arcessitum summon

ardeō, ardēre, arsi, arsum burn, glow

argentārius, -iī, m. banker

argenteus, -a, um of silver

Argī, Argōrum m. pl. Argos, a city in Greece

Argīlētum the Argiletum, (a street leading into the Roman Forum)

argūmentum -ī, n. plot. argument (of a play)

arguō, arguere, arguī, argūtum argue

arma, armōrum n. pl. arms, weapons

ars, artis f. skill, art (XXV)

ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascēnsus climb, ascend (XXIV)

Asinius, -iī m. Asinius

asinus, -ī m. donkey

aspectō (1) gaze, look at

aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectum look at (XXIII)

assibus asses (An as is a small Roman coin.)

assō (1) roast

astō, astāre, astitī stand (up); assist

astrologia, -ae f. astrology

astrologus, -ī m. astrologer

astūtus, -a, -um smart

at but, yet (XX)

atque and, and also, and even, yet (XX)

atrium, -ī n. atrium, public greeting room of a Roman house

attonitus, -a, -um astonished, amazed

audeō, audēre, ausus sum dare (IX)

audiāmus “Let’s listen!”

audiēmus “let us listen”

audītō, audīre, audīvī, audītum hear (IX)

Augēās, Augēae m. Augeas, king of Elis in Greece

Augēus, -a, -um Augean, pertaining to King Augeas

Augustus, -ī m. the emperor Gaius Julius Caesar Octavianus (63 B.C. – 14 A.D.), known as *Augustus* (“Revered”)

aureus, -a, um golden

auris, auris f. ear

auscultō (1) listen

aut or; aut...aut either...or (IV)

autem however (XX)

auxilium, -ī n. help, aid (XXV)

Avē Greetings!

avia, -ae f. grandmother

avidus, -a, -um eager

avis, avis f. bird (XXVIII)

āvolō (1) fly away (XXVIII)

avus, -ī m. grandfather

basilica, -ae, basilica, courthouse

beātus, -a, -um blessed, happy

bellum, -ī n. war; **bellum gerere** wage war (XXIII)

bene well, nicely (IV)

beneficium, -ī n. kindness, favor, benefit

benignior kinder

benignus, -a, -um kind, kind-hearted, bounteous (XXI)

bestiārius, -ī m. animal fighter

bēta, -ae f. beet

bibāmus “Let’s drink!”

bibendum “to drink”

bibliothēca, -ae f. library (XXVII)

bibō, bibere drink (II)

bis twice

bonus, -a, -um good (III)

bōs, bovis m./f. cow, bull, ox

bracchūm, -ī n. arm (XIV)

brevis, breve short (XVIII)

breviter briefly

Brūtus, -ī m. Marcus Junius Brutus (85-42 B.C.), one of the leading assassins of Julius Caesar

bursa, -ae f. wallet, purse (XII)

cachinnō (1) laugh loudly

cacūmen, *cacūminis* n.; tree top

cadāver, *cadāveris* n. corpse, dead body

cado, cadere, cecidi, cāsum fall (down); be slain; end; happen (XXI)

caelum, -ī n. sky

Calabria, -ae f. region in the heel of Italy

calidum a hot drink

calidus, -a, -um hot

Callimachus, -ī m. chief librarian at Alexandria and poet (c.280-243 B.C.)

calvus, -a, -um bald

canis, canis m./f. dog (XXIII)

cantō (1) sing (XXVII)

cantus, -ūs m. song

capillus, -ī m. hair

capiō, capere, cēpī, captum take, catch (III)

caput, *capitis* n. head

carmen, carminis n. song, poem, poetry (XVII)

carō, *carnis* f. meat, flesh

carōta, -ae f. carrot

cārus, -a, -um dear (XIII)

Cassius, -īī m. C. Cassius Longinus (85-42 B.C.), one of the leading assassins of Julius Caesar

Castorum of the Castors, i.e., Castor and Pollux

castra, -ōrum n. pl. camp (XXIII)

causa, -ae f. reason

cavēō, *cavēre*, *cāvī*, *cautum* beware

celeber, *celebris*, *celebre* frequented, famous

celer, celeris, celere swift (XV)

celeriter quickly

cella, -ae f. room (XVIII)

cēna, -ae f. dinner (XII)

cēnō (1) dine (XXVI)

centaurus, -ī m. centaur, half-human and half-horse

centuriō, -iōnis m. centurion (XXIII)

certē certainly

certus, -a, -um sure, certain (XXIII)

Chaldaeus, -a, -um Chaldaean, an inhabitant of Mesopotamia

Chīrōn, -ōnis m. Chiron, a schoolmaster who shares his name with the ferryman to the Underworld

cibus food (II)

cicātrīx, *cicātrīcis* f. scar

circulus, -ī m. circle

circum + acc. around (VI)

circumambulō walk around

circumcingō (1) gird around

circumsiliō, *circumsilīre*, *circumsiluī*, *circumsilītum* leap around

circumspectō (1) look around

circumstō (1) stand around

cīvis, cīvis m./f. citizen (XXVII)

clāmō (1) shout, cry out (V)

clāmor, clāmōris m. shout (XX)

claudō, *claudere*, *clausī*, *clausum* shut, close

clēmentia, -ae f. mercy, clemency

cloāca, -ae f. sewer

cogitō (1) think (X)

cōgō, cōgere, cōēgī, cōāctum drive together, force (XXIII)

cōliculus, -ī = *cauliculus*, -ī m. small cabbage, cabbage sprout

collāre, *collāris* n. collar

collis, *collis* m. hill

colloquium, -iī n. talk, conversation

colloquor, colloquī, collocūtus sum talk together, converse (XXV)

collum, -ī n. neck

colō, *colere*, *coluī*, *cultum* take care of, worship *Colantur* = “are cared for”

coma, *comae* f. hair

combūrō, *combūrere*, *combussī*, *combustus* burn

committō, *committere*, *commīsī*, *commisum* entrust

commūnis, *commune* common

commutō (1) change

comoedia, -ae f. comedy

comprehendō, *comprehendere*, *comprehendī*, *comprehēsum* seize, grasp, understand

comprimō, -*comprimere*, *compressit*, *compressum* press, squeeze together

computō (1) count up, calculate

concaleō, -ēre, -uī to warm up

concedō, *concedere*, *concessī*, *concessum* go way, yield, withdraw, allow, grant

concidō, *concidere*, *concidī*, *conci sum* cut, chop up

concilium, -iī n. council = Roman senate

conclāve, -is n. room

condīmentum, -ī n. spice, seasoning

cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātum discuss, bring together, collect; sē cōnferre

betake oneself, go (XXVIII)

cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī cōnfectum do, accomplish, complete (XXVIII)

cōnfirmō (1) strengthen, confirm, encourage

congregō (1) gather

coniciō, *conicere*, *coniēcī*, *coniectum* hurl, cast

coniunx, *coniugis* m./f. spouse

cōnservō (1) preserve, keep safe

conservus, -ī m. fellow slave

cōnsilium, -ī n. plan, advice, counsel, reason, judgement (XXIII)

cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstitī, cōnstitutum consist of

conspicō (1) look around (IX)

cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitutum put, appoint, decide

cōnstō, cōnstāre, cōnstitī, cōnstātum stand still; cost (X)

cōnstruō, cōnstruere, cōnstruī, cōnstrūctum build

cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūptum use up, eat, consume

contemplor, contemplarī, contemplātus est reflect on, contemplate

contendō, contendere, contendī, contentum here, “make one’s way toward”

contineō, continere, continuī, contentum contain, hold

contrā + acc. against, opposite (to) (XXIV)

contrahō, contrahere, contrāxī, contractum draw together, gather

conventus, -ūs m. gathering, assembly

convīviū, -ī n. feast, banquet (XXV)

convocō (1) call together

coquō, coquere, coxī, coctum cook, boil, bake, fry (XXVI)

coquus, -ī m. cook (XXV)

cor, cordis n. heart (XVII)

Cordus, -ī m. Cordus

coriandrum, -ī n. coriander

corōna, -ae f. crown, garland

corpus, corporis n. body (XXII)

cortex, corticis m./f. skin, bark, rind

cotidiē daily, every day (XIX)

crās tomorrow (VI)

crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī, creditum + dat. believe, trust (XXV)

crepitus, -ūs m. rattling

crepundia, -iōrum n. pl. rattle

crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētum, grow, arise, appear, increase

crīmen, crīminis n. crime

crūdēlis, -e harsh, cruel

cruor, crurōris m. gore, blood

crūs, crūris n. shin

cubiculum, -ī n. bedroom (XII)

cubō (1) lie down (in bed) lie asleep, sleep

culīna, -ae f. kitchen (XXV)

cultūra, -ae f. agriculture

cum when (XXI)

cum + abl. with (VI)

cumīnum, -ī n. cumin

cūnae, cunārum f.pl. cradle

cūnctor, cūnctārī, cūnctātus est tarry, linger, hesitate (XXV)

cupiō, cupere wish, want to (IV)

cur why (XI)

cūra, -ae f. care, task, concern

cūria, -ae f. curia, senate house

cūrō (1) care for (XIII)

currō, currere, cucurrī, cursum run (V)

cursus, cursūs m. career

custōdīō, custōdīre, custōdīvī / custōdiī, custōdītum guard, watch

custōs, custōdis m. guard

da mihi give (to) me

Danaē, Danaēs f., Danae (Perseus' mother)

de (+ abl.) from, away concerning (VII)

dea, -ae f. goddess (XI)

debeō, debēre, debuī, debitum owe, ought (VII)

dēbilis, -e weak

decem ten (XII)

decet, decēre. decuit Impersonal. it is fitting (XXIV)

decōrus, -a, um fitting, noble

dēfluō, dēfluere, dēflūxī, dēflūxum disappear; *dēflūxēre = dēflūxērunt* (poetic)

delectō (1) amuse, delight, charm

dēlīberō (1) debate, deliberate

dēliciae, -ārum f. pl. delight, pleasures; pet

dēligō, dēligere, dēlēgī, dēlēctum pick out, choose

Delphicus, -a, -um Delphic, pertaining to Delphi (a shrine of Apollo)

dēlūbrum, -ī n. temple

demonstrō (1) show, depict

dēmum at length, at last (XXVI)

dēnique finally

dēplōrō (1) lament

dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposui, dēpositum leave, lay down; commit (XXI)

dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēnsūm go down, descend

dēsīderium, -iī n. desire, wish

dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīvī / dēsī, dēsītum cease, desist

dēspērō (1) despair of

dēstruō, dēstruere, dēstrūxī, dēstrūctum destroy

dēsūper from above

deus, -ī m. god (XIV)

dēvertō, dēvetere, dēvertī, dēversum turn aside, stop to visit

Dī nom. pl. "gods"

dīcam "I will speak"

dicō, dicere say (II)

dictum, -ī n. word

diērum "of the days"

diēs, diēi m. day (XXIV)

diffīcilis, diffīcile hard, difficult (XV)

diffīcultās, -tātis f. trouble, difficulty (XXIII)

diffundō, diffundere, diffūdī, diffūsum pour forth, spread

digitus, -ī m. finger (see *primum*)

dīlegēns, dīligentis careful, diligent, frugal

dīmidium, -iī n. half

dīrēctus, -a, -um straight, direct

discēdō, discēdere, discesī, discessum leave, departum

disciplīna, -ae f. instruction, knowledge

***discipulus, -ī* m. student (VI)**

***disco, discere* learn (VI)**

***displiceō, displicēre, displicuī, displicitum* displease. *displicet* impersonal: “it is displeasing” (XXVI)**

***diū* for a long time; *diūtius*, comparative (XVI)**

dīversus, -a, um

***dīves, dīvītis* rich, talented (XXIV)**

divus Iulius “divine Julius” -- Caesar was made a god posthumously

dīvus, -a, um divine

divus, -ī m. god = *deus*

***dō, dare* give (II)**

doceō, docēre teach

***dolor, dolōris* m. pain, grief (XXI)**

domī at home

domicilium, -iī n. home

***domina, -ae* f. mistress (of the house), the woman in charge (XXV)**

domina, -ae f. mistress, ma’am

***dominus, -ī* lord, master (XVIII)**

***domus, -ī* f. home, house (IV)**

***domus, -ūs* f. house (XXIV)**

***dōnec* as long as, until (XXVII)**

***dōnō* (1) present as a gift (XXVII)**

***dōnum, -ī* n. gift (XXIII)**

***dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī / dormiī, dormītum* sleep (XII)**

dorsum, -ī n. back

***dūcō, ducere, duxī, ductum* lead (IV)**

dūdum a little while ago

***dulcis, -e* sweet (XXIII)**

***dum* while, as long as (X)**

***duo, duae, duo* two (VII)**

duobus two

duodecim twelve

duodēvīgintī eighteen

durus, -a, -um

***dux, ducis* m. leader (XXV)**

***ē, ex + abl.* out of, from (V)**

eam her

eāmus “let us go!”

eāmus Let’ go!

eās them (female)

***ēbrius, -a, -um* drunk (XXVII)**

eburneus, -a, -um ivory

***ecce* Behold! Look! (XI)**

edō, edere, ēdī, esum, eat (VII)

efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectum execute

effugiō, effugere, effūgī escape, flee

effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsum pour out

effūsus, -a, -um poured forth; widespread; *effūsē* a lot

egēnus, -a, -um in want of, destitute

ego I (VII)

ēheu alas

eī to him

eīs to them

eius his, her, its

elephāns, elephantis m. elephant

ēligō, eligere, ēlēgī, ēlēctum pick out, choose

Ēlis, -idis f. Elis, a region in the Greek Peloponessus

ēlixus, -a, um boiled

ēloquor ēloquī, ēlocūtus sum speak out (XXIV)

ēlūdō, elūdere, ēlūsī, ēlūsum mock, escape

emō, emere, ēmit, emptum buy (XVIII)

enim for (XX)

eō, ire, ī(v)ī go (VII)

epistula, -ae f. letter (XXIII)

Epulae fiant!” loosely: Let the banquet begin!

epulae regum “a banquet fit for a king”

epulae, -ārum f. pl. food, dishes of food; banquet, feast (XXVI)

epulor, epulārī, epulātus sum feast, dine

equus, -ī horse

eram “I was”

erat “it was”

ergō therefore (VIII)

erit “he will be”

error mistake

Erymanthius, -a, -um Erymanthian

Erymanthos, theī n. Erymanthus, a mountain in Greece

es Be!

est is (I)

ēsuriō, ēsurīre, ēsurītum be hungry

et and (II)

et and; also, even; et...et both...and (IV)

etiam also, even, too, and also, even now (XVII)

etsī although, even if

euge Good! Great!

eum him

Eumolpus, -ī m. Eumolpus, a character in the *Satyricon*

Eurystheus, -eī m. Eurystheus, king of Mycenae in Greece

ēvoluō, ēvoluere, ēvoluī, ēvolūtum unroll, unfold

excipiō, excipere, excēpī, excptum receive

excitō (1) awaken, excite, raise *excitātī sunt* “were awakened, aroused”

exclamō (1) cry out, explain

***exeō, exīre, exī, exitum* go out (XXVII)**

exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitum practice

exercitus, -ūs m. army

exīlis, exīle thin, small

eximō, eximere, exēmī, exēptum take out, remove

exōticus, -a, -um strange, exotic, foreign

expallēscō, expallēscere, expalluī turn very pale

expellō, expellere, expulī, ulsum throw out

expiō (1) atone for

explicō (1) explain

***expectō* (1) await, wait for (XVI)**

extrā + acc. beyond, outside of

extrahō, extrahere, extrāxī, extractum draw out, drag out;

extrēmās poenās habēre = die

extrēmus, -a, -um final, last

exūrō, exūrere, exussī, exustum burn up

***faber, fabrī* m. craftsman, artisan, smith, carpenter (XXVIII)**

fabrica, -ae f. art, craft

fabricō (1) build, make

***fābula, -ae* f. story, play (IX)**

***facies, faciēi* f. face, appearance, beauty (XXIV)**

faciet “he will do”

***facilis, -e* easy (XX)**

faciliter easily

***faciō, facere* make, do (VI)**

factum “done”

Falernum, -ī n. Falernian wine

fāma, -ae f. fame

famēs, -is f. hunger

***familia, -ae* f. family (IV)**

fāmōsus, -a, -um famous, well known

favēo, favēre, fāvī, fautum + dat. favor

fax, facis f. torch

febris, febris f. fever

fēlēs, fēlis m./f. cat

***felix, felicitis* happy (XVIII)**

***fēmīna* woman (II)**

fenestra, -ae f. window

fer Carry!

fer Take!

ferenti “to a woman bearing”

***ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum* bear, carry (VII)**

ferōx, ferōcis fierce, savage

ferrum, -ī n. iron, sword

fervidus, -a, -um boiling, hot
fessus, -a, -um tired (VIII)
festinō (1) hasten (IX)
fētidus, -a, -um filthy, foul smelling
fīcus, -ī m. figs
fidēlis, -e faithful
fidēs, fidēi f. faith, trust
fīerī to become, to be made (from *fīō*)
figura, -ae f. shape, figure
fīlia, -ae f. daughter (VIII)
fīliola, -ae f. dear daughter
fīliolus, -ī m. little son (affectionate)
fīlius, -ī m. son (IV)
fīnēs, -ium m. pl. country, territory
fīniō, fīnīre, fīnīvī / fīnī, fīnītum finish (VIII)
fīnis, fīnis f. end (XIX)
fīō, fieri, factus sum be made, be done; happen, become (XXVI)
flūmen, flūminis n. river
focus, -ī m. hearth, fireplace
fodicō (1) stab
foenum, -ī n. hay
folia, -ae f. leaf
forma, -ae f. shape, form; beauty (XXIV)
formīdō (1) dread
formōsus, -a, -um handsome, pretty
forsitan perhaps
fortasse perhaps (XI)
fortis, forte strong, brave (XVIII)
fortiter loudly
fortūna, -ae f. fortune, luck, chance
fortūnātus, -a, -um lucky, fortunate (XXII)
forum, -ī forum, city center (V)
fossa, -ae f. ditch
frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctum break, crush
frāter, frātris m. brother (XIII)
frāterculus, -ī m. dear brother, little brother
frequenter frequently
fricō, fricere, fricuī, frictum rub, rub down
frīgidum cold
frōns, frontis f. forehead, brow
fruor, fruī, frūctus / fruitus sum + abl. enjoy, profit by (XXIV)
frutex, fruticis m. bush, shrub
fuga, -ae f. flight
fugiō, fugere, fūgī flee (XII)
fugitīvus, -ī m. runaway, fugitive
fullō, -ōnis m. dry cleaner

fullōnica, -ae f. dry cleaner shop
fundus, -ī m. farm
fungor, fungī, fūnctus sum + abl. perform, discharge (XXIV)
furnus, -ī m. oven, bakehouse
furor, -ōris m. fury, rage
fūrtivē secretly
fustis, fustis m. staff, club
futūrum, -ī n. future (XIV)
gallīna, -ae f. hen
garum, -ī n. fish sauce
gaudium, -iī n. joy
geminus, -a, -um twin
gener, *generī* m. son-in-law
gens, gentis f. family, tribe
genu, -ūs n. knee
genus, generis n. type
Germānicus, -a, um German
gerō, gerere, gessī, gestum bear, carry (XXII)
gestae from *gerō*. *Rēs gestae* = “deeds”
gladiātor, -ōris m. gladiator (XVII)
gladius, -iī m. sword (XVII)
glīs, glīris m. dormouse (a great delicacy)
gracilis, -e thin, slender, scanty
gradus, -ūs m. step, pace, tier (of a theater) (XXIV)
Graecia, -ae f. Greece
Graecus, -a, -um Greek (XXVIII)
grandis, -e great, old
grātia, -ae f. grace, favor; pl. thanks; grātiās agere give thanks (XXIII)
grātia, -ae f. grace, favor; pl. thanks; *grātiās agere* give thanks
grātus, -a, -um pleasing, thankful (XXIII)
gravidus, -a, um pregnant (XXV)
gravis, grave heavy, serious, deep (XV)
gremium, iī n. lap (XXVII)
grex, gregis m. flock, herd (of animals); company, group (of people)
habēō, habēre have, hold (V)
habitō (1) live (XII)
habitus, -ūs m. dress, clothing
haec, these things
haerēō, haerēre, haesī, haesum cling to
haerēō, haerēre, haesī, haesum stick
harēna, -ae f. sand; arena (XXII)
haud by no means
haudquāquam by no means
hauriō, haurire, hausī, haustum drink, swallow, drain
herba, -ae f. herb
hercule By Hercules! (XXVIII)

Herculēs, Herculī m. Hercules, the Greek hero
heri yesterday (XIX)
herōs, hērōos m. hero (Note the strange—Greek--genitive.) (XXI)
hīc here, in this place (X)
hic this
hinc from here
historia, -ae f. history
hoc / hōc this
hoc “this (thing)”
hodiē today (IV)
holus, holeris n. vegetables (XXVI)
homo, hominis m.f. human being, person (XV)
honestus, -a, -um upright, honest, honorable
honōrō (1) esteem, honor
hora, -ae f. hour, time (VIII)
Horātius, -ī m. Horace
horrendus, -a, -um horrible, terrible
hortus, -ī m. garden
hospes, hospitīs m. guest, host, stranger (XXVI)
hostis, -is m. stranger, enemy; pl. “the enemy”
hūc here, to this place
Hydra, -ae f. a many-headed serpent-like monster with poisonous blood
hyena, -ae f. hyena
iaceō, iacēre, iacuī lie, lie still, lie dead (XXI)
iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactum throw, hurl (XXII)
iactō (1) hurl, throw
iam dūdum for a long time now
iam now, already (VIII)
iānitor, iānitōris m. doorkeeper
iānuā, -ae f. door (XXV)
ibi there (XXI)
īdem, eadem, idem the same (XXI)
iēiūnus, -a, -um hungry (XIII)
igitur therefore
ignāvus, -a, -um idle, cowardly
ignis, ignis m. fire
ignōscō (1) + dat. pardon, forgive
ignōtus, -a, um unknown
ille, illa, illud he, she, it; they; that, those (XVII)
illī they
illīc there, over there (XXVI)
imbuō, imbuere, imbuī, imbūtum wet, soak
immānis, immāne huge
immittō, immittere, immīs, immissum send to
immō rather
immortālis, -e immortal

imperātor, -ōris m. commander, general, ruler, emperor (XXV)

imperium, -iī n. command, order

imperō (1) + dat. command, order (XXVI)

impetus, -ūs m. attack, assault

impleo, implere fill

implōrō (1) plead, beg

impōnō, impōnere, imposuī impositum + dat. assign, impose upon includō, includere,

inclūsī, inclūsum enclose

improbus, -a,- um disloyal, shameless, morally unsound (XXIII)

in + abl. in, on, at; + acc. into, against (II) and (V)

in Germānōs Remember that in + acc. means “into, against.”

incidō, incidere, incidī, incāsum meet, fall (into), occur

incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptum begin (XVIII)

includō, includere, icnlūsī, inclūsum shut in, enclose

incola, -ae m./f. inhabitant

incolō, incolere, incoluī inhabit

incurrō, incurere, incurrī / incucurrī run into

industria, -ae f. industry

īnfāmis, īnfāme disreputable

īnfāns, īnfāntis m./f. infant (XIV)

īnfēlix, īnfēlicis unhappy, unfortunate

īnferō, īnferre, intulī, illātum bring, serve

ingēns, ingentis huge, great

ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum enter, go in (XXIV)

iniciō, inicere, iniēcī, iniectum throw in

initium, -iī n. beginning

inquam, inquit say (VIII)

inscriptiō, -iōnis f. inscription

insignis, īnsigne conspicuous, famous, notable

īnsiliō, īnsilīre, īnsiluī / īnsilīvī leap into

inspectō (1) look closely at (XIX)

īnspiciō, inspicere, inspexī, īnspectum look (closely) at; inspect (X)

instar indecl. equal (with gen.)

īnstrūmentum, -ī n. tool, instrument (XXVII)

īnsula, -ae f. island, apartment block (IX)

īnsum, inesse, īnfuī be in

intellegens, intelligentis smart, intelligent

intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctum understand (XIII)

intentē eagerly

intentō (1) point (at), threaten

inter + acc. between, among (V)

interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectum kill (XIV)

interrogō (1) ask, question

intrā + acc. within (XXV)

intrā sē “to himself”

intrō (1) enter (VIII)

intueor, intuērī, intuitus sum look at, consider (XXV)
inuictus, -a, -um unconquered
inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventum find, discover (XIV)
invitō (1) invite
iocō (1) joke
iocōsus, -a, -um funny
iocus, -ī m. joke
Iphiclēs, -eī m. Iphicles, Heracles' brother
ipse, ipsa, ipsum he, she, it; himself, herself, itself, themselves (XVII)
īra, -ae, f. anger
īrācundē angrily
īrāscor, īrāscī, īrātus sum be angry at
īrātus, -a, -um angry (VI)
irrīdēō, irrīdēre, irrīsī, irrīsum laugh at, mock
irrītō (1) upset
is, ea, id he, she, it, they (XV)
ista those
istam that
iste tuus "that _____ of yours"
iste, ista, istud that one of yours (XVII)
ita so, thus; yes (XXII)
Ītalia, -ae f. Italy (XXVII)
itaque therefore (XX)
iter, itineris n. road, journey (XXI)
iterum again (IV)
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus order (XXVIII)
iucundus, -a, -um pleasant, agreeable
Iullus, -ī m. Iullus
Iūnō, Iūnōnis f. Juno, queen of the gods
Iuppiter, Iovis m. Jupiter, king of the gods (XXIV)
iurō (1) swear
iussus, -ūs m. order, command (only used in abl.) "by order of"
iuvenis, -e young, *iuvenior, younger*
iuvenis, iuvenis m./f. youth (XV)
iuvō, iuvāre, iūvi, iūtum help (XXV)
iuxtā + acc. near to
KAL IŪN "on the June Kalends," i.e., June 1
labor, labōris m. work, labor (XVI)
laborēmus "Let's get to work!"
labōrō (1) work (IX)
lacrima, -ae f. tear
lacrimō (1) cry, shed tears (XVII)
lactō (1) nurse
lacus, -ūs m. lake (XXVIII)
laetor, laetarī, laetātus sum be happy, rejoice
laetus, -a, -um happy (III)

lalla exclamation. Calming sound
lanista, -ae m. trainer, manager of a gladiatorial troop
lanius, -iī m. butcher, butcher shop
lānx, *lancis* f. dish, place
lāpsō (1) slip
laqueus, -ī m. snare, noose
lateō, *latēre*, *latuī* hide
lātifundium, -iī n. large country estate
lātrō, *lātrōnis* m. thief, robber
latus fodicō poke in the ribs
latus, *lateris* n. side, ribs
lavō (1); *lavō*, *lavāre*, *lavī*, *lavātum* / *lōtum* wash
lectīca, -ae f. litter
lectīcārius, -iī m. litter bearer
***lectus*, -ī m. (dining) couch, bed (XVIII)**
legio, *legiōnis* f. legion, army; *legiōne XVII* = *legiōne decimā septimā* = the 17th legion
legion
lēgitmus, -a, -um real, lawful, right
***lēgō*, *legere*, *lēgī*, *lēctum* gather, choose; read (XV)**
lēniō, *lēnīre*, *lēnīvī* / *lēniī*, *lēnitum* ease, allay, mitigate
***lēnis*, *lēne* smooth, soft, mild, gentle (XXVII)**
lēniter gently
lentē slowly
***lentus*, -a, -um slow, calm; tough (XXII)**
leō, *leōnis* m. lion
***levis*, *leve* light, gentle (XXIII)**
leviter lightly
levō (1) lift, lighten
libellum, -ī n. little book
libenter freely, willingly
***liber*, *libera*, *liberum* free (XXII)**
***liber*, *librī* m. book (XIV)**
liberī, -ōrum m. pl. children
liberō (1) free
libertās, -tātis f. freedom
libertīnus, -ī m. freedman
libertus, -ī m. freedman
librārius, -iī m. bookseller (they also copied books and documents for a fee)
licet, *licēre*, *licuit*, *licitum* impersonal verb: it is permitted
ligneus, -a, -um wooden
līmus, -ī m. mud, slime
lingua, -ae f. tongue, speech
liquāmen, *liquāminis* n. liquid, especially
littera, -ae f. letter of the alphabet
lītus, *litoris* n. shore
Livius, -iī m. Livy, the historian

locus, -ī m. place (XIX)

longē far off, far, a long distance (XI)

longē for a long time

longinquus, -a, -um far away, far off

longitudinem length

longus, -a, -um long (XIX)

loquentia “talking”, pres. participle, neuter pl., from *loquor*

loquor, loquī, locūtus sum speak, talk, say (XXIV)

lūdō, lūdere play

ludus -ī m. school, game (IV)

lūmen, lūminis n. light

lūx, lūcis

macellum, -ī n. (grocery) market, store

maculō (1) spot, stain, pollute

Maecenās, Maecenātis m. G. Clinius Maecenas (70-8 B.C.), a close friend and advisor to the emperor

maestus, -a, -um sad, gloomy (XVIII)

magis more, rather (XVI)

magister, magistrī m. schoolmaster (IV)

magnificus, -a, -um noble, elegant, magnificent

magnitūdō, -tūdinis f. greatness

magnopere much, greatly, especially (XXIII)

magnus, -a, -um large, great (VIII)

magus, -ī m. magician

maiōr, maiōris older; pl. ancestors, elders (XV)

male badly

malefactor, -ōris m. evil doer

malleum, -ī n. mallet

malō, malle, maluī prefer (VII)

malus Pūnica, -i f. pomegranate (lit. “Punic apple”)

malus, -a, -um bad (XI)

mamma, -ae f. breast

māne early in the morning (IV)

maneō, manēre, mansī, mansum stay, remain, endure (XXIII)

manibus “with his hands”

manus, -ūs f. hand (XXIV)

mare, maris n. sea (XIV)

maritus, -ī m. husband (XVI)

mās, maris male

māter, mātris f. mother (XIII)

mātercula, -ae f. dear mother

māteria, -ae f. material

mātrimōnium, -iī n. matrimony

mātrōna, -ae f. married woman

mātūrus, -a, -um timely, early

maximus, -a, -um greatest (XX)

mē me (III)

Medeā, -ae f. Medea, the midwife

medicus, -ī m. doctor, physician

medius

medius, -a, -um midway, in the middle (of), the middle of (XXII)

medius, -a, -um the middle of

medulla, -ae f. marrow

Megara, -ae f. Megara, wife of Hercules

mei of me (VII)

mel, *mellis* n. honey

melior, melius better (XIX)

membrum, -ī n. limb, body part

mementō Remember!

meminī, *meminisse* remember

mendīcus, -a, -um beggar

mēns, *mentis* f. mind

mensa, -ae f. table (XVI)

mēnsis, *mēnsis* m. month

mercātor, *mercātōris* trader, merchant

Mercurius, -ī m. Mercury, the messenger god

mereō, *merēre*, *meruī*, *meritum* deserve

merīdiē at noon

merīdiēs midday, noon

merum, -ī n. pure (unmixed) wine

Mesopotamiā, -ae f. Mesopotamia, the land between the Tigris and Euphrates rivers

meus, -a, -um my (V)

mī my (vocative)

mī = *mihi* to me

mihi my, to me (I)

mīles, mīlītis m. soldier (XXIII)

mīlle pl. *mīlia* indeclinable thousand (1000), thousands

Minerva, -ae f. Minerva, goddess of wisdom

mīnimus, -a, -um smallest (XX)

mīnor, mīnus smaller (XIX)

mīrābilis, -e wonderful

mīrāculum, -ī n. miracle

mīrmillo, *mīrmillōnis* m. mirmillo, a heavily-armed gladiator

mīrōr, mīrārī, mīrātus sum wonder at, admire (XXV)

mīrus, -a, -um astonishing, wonderful

misceo, *miscere*, *miscuī*, *mixtum* / *mīstum* unite, blend, mix, stir up

miser, *miserā*, *miserum* wretched, miserable

miserābilis, -e miserable

miserīcordia, -ae f. pity

missiō, -ōnis f. discharge (military)

missiōnem honestam “an honorable discharge”

mīttō, mīttēre, mīstī, mīssum send (XX)

modicus, -a, -um a moderate amount of

modō only, just now (XXIII)

modus, -ī m. way, manner

molae, -ārum f. pl. mill

momentum, -ī n. importance, (important) moment

mōns, montis m. mountain

monstrō (1) show, display (XXI)

monstrō (1) point out, show

monstrum, -ī n. monster

monumentum, -ī n. memorial, monument

mordeō, mordēre, momordī, morsum bite

morior, morī, mortuus sum die

mors, mortis f. death (XVI)

mortuus, -a, -um dead (XXII)

mōs, mōris m. custom; pl. character (XV)

mōtus, -ūs m. movement, motion

moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtum move

mox soon (IX)

mulceō, mulcēre, mulsī, mulsum soothe, stroke

mulier, mulieris f. woman, wife

mulsum, -ī n. warm drink of honey and wine

multō much, by far, long (XXVI)

multum a lot

multus, -a, -um much, many (II)

mūlus, -ī m. mule

mundō (1) clean

murmillo = mirmillo a heavily-armed gladiator

mūrus, -ī m. wall (XXVIII)

mūs, mūris m. mouse

musculum, -ī n. muscle

mutō (1) change

mūtus, -a, -um speechless, mute

mūtuus, -a, -um shared, mutual

Naevius, -iī m. Naevius

nam for (XXIII)

nārēs, nārium f. pl. nostrils

nārrō (1) say, tell, (XIV)

nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum be born

nāsus, -ī m. nose

natione “by nationality”

natō (1) swim

natū “by birth”

nātus, -a, -um born, xxxx annōs natus est = is xxxx years old (XII)

navicula, -ae f. little boat

-ne asks a question (IV)

nec and not (XX)

neesse (est) + inf. it is necessary (to) (XII)
necō (1) kill, slay
negōtium, -ī n. business, task (VIII)
nēmō, nēminis n. nobody (XIII)
nepōs, nepōtis m. grandson (XXVII)
neque and not; neque . . . neque neither . . . nor (XXVIII)
nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī / nescī, nescitumi not know
neuter, neutra, neutrum neither (XVII)
niger, nigra, nigrum black
nihil nothing (III)
nihilōminus nevertheless
nimbus, -ī m. cloud
nimis too much
nimum too, too much, excessively
nisi unless
nitidus, -a, -um gleaming, shiny
nītor, nītī, nīsus / nīxus sum exert oneself
nōbilis, -e noble (XV)
nōbīs to us
noceō, nocēre, nocuī, nocitum (+ dat.) harm, hurt, , injure, do injury to (XII)
nolō, nolle, nolūī not want to, be unwilling (VII)
nōmen name (I)
nomine “by name”
nōminō (1) name
nōn not (III)
nondum not yet
nōnne asks a question expecting a yes answer (V)
nōnnūllī, -ae, -a some, several (IX)
nōs us
nōs, nōstrum/nōstrī, nōbīs, nōs, nōbīs we, us (XXI)
nōscō, nōscere, nōvī, nōtum know, get to know (XI)
nōtus, -a, -um known, familiar
novī, novīsse know
novus, -a, -um new (VIII)
nox, noctis f. night
nugae, -ārum f. pl. trifle
nūllus, a, um no, not any, none (XVII)
num asks a question expecting a no answer (V)
numerō (1) count
numerus, -ī m. number
nummus, -ī m. coin, money (XXVII)
numquam never (XVII)
nunc now (III)
nuntius, -īī m. messenger, news
nūper recently, not long ago (XXV)
nūtrō, nūtrīre, nūtrīvī / nūtrī, nūtritum nurse, nourish, raise

nux, nucis f. nut

Ō Oh!, Hey! (VIII)

obeō, obīre, obīvī / obī, obitum go away, die

obēsus, -a, -um fat

oblīvīscor, oblīvīscī, oblītus sum forget

obserō, obserere, obsēvī, obsitum sow

obstetrix, obstetrīcis f. midwife

obtineō, obtinēre, obtinuī, obtentum hold, support, gain (IX)

occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsum kill, slay

occurrō, occurrere, occurrī / occurrī, occursum run towards

octāva hora = 2 P.M.

octāvus, -a, -um eighth

oculus, -ī m. eye

ōdī, ōdisse hate

odor, odōris m. scent, odor (XXI)

oenogarum, -ī n. a sauce made of garum and wine

offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātum bring before, offer (X)

officium, -ī n. task, duty, office (XXVI)

oleum, -ī n. oil

ōlim once, formerly (XIX)

olīva, -ae f. olive

omnīno completely

omnis, -e each, every; **p;.** all (XV)

onus, oneris n. load, burden

opera works, deeds

opera, -ae f. work

operam dare to pay attention to something (XXVI)

operiō, operīre, operuī, opertum cover

opīmus, -a, -um rich, plentiful.

opīniō, -iōnis f. belief, opinion

opīnor, opīnārī, opīnātus sum think, believe

oppidum, -ī n. town (XXVIII)

oppugnō (1) attack

optīmus, -a, um best (XX)

opus, operis n. work, effort (XXIII)

ōrāculum, -ī n. oracle, divine pronouncement

ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis f. speech (XVI)

ōrātiōnem habēre to deliver a speech

orbis, orbis m. circle, ring; **orbis terrārum** “circle of the lands, the world” (XXI)

orior, orīrī, ortus sum rise, be born

ornātrix, ornātrīcis f. hair-dresser

ornātus, -a, -um decorated

ōs, ōris n. mouth, face (XIII)

os, ossis n. bone (XXVIII)

ossa bones

ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentum / ostensum show

Ostia, -ae f. Ostia, the harbor of Rome
Ostiensis, -e pertaining to Ostia, Rome's port, "Ostian"
ōtium, -iī n. leisure
Ovidius, -iī m. Ovid
ōvum, -ī n. egg (X)
paedagōgus, -ī m. paedagogus, tutor (V)
paene almost (XVIII)
palma, -ae f. palm frond (of victory)
palpitō (1) beat, throb
panis, *panis* m. bread
pannus, -ī m. cloth, garment, rags
papāver, *papāveris* n. poppy; poppy-seed
papyrus, -ī f. papyrus (XXVII)
parātus, -a, -um prepared
parcō, parcere, pepercī / parsī, parsūrus (+ dat.) spare, pardon, show mercy to (XII)
Pardalisca, -ae f. Pardalisca, woman's name
parēns, parentis m. f. parent (XVI)
pariō, parere, peperī, paritum / partum bring forth, give birth (to), bear, create (XXV)
parō (1) prepare, make ready (XII)
pars, partis f. part, piece (XIX)
parturiō, parturīre, parturīvī / parturī be pregnant, be in labor, give birth
partus, -ūs m. childbirth
parum little
parvus, -a, -um small (X)
passer, *passeris* m. sparrow
passus, *passa*, *passum* spread out, dried
pastināca, -ae f. parsnip
pater, patris m. father (XIII)
patior, patī, passus est suffer
patria, -ae f. country, fatherland (XXVII)
patricius, -a, -um noble, patrician
patrōnus, -ī m. patron (XXVI)
paucī, -ae, -a few (IX)
paulīspēr for a little while
paulō a little, somewhat, by a little (XXV)
paulum a little, somewhat (XXVIII)
pauper, pauperis poor (XXV)
pavīmentum, -ī n. ground, floor
pāx, pācis f. peace (XXVII)
pectus, pectoris n. chest
pecunia, -ae f. money (III)
peior, peius worse (XIX)
penna, -ae f. feather, wing
per + acc. through (V)
perditum esse "to be lost"
perdūcō, perducere, perdūxī, perductum conduct, bring through, lead through,

peregrīnor, peregrīnārī, peregrīnatus sum travel, travel abroad
pereō, perīre, perīvī / perī, peritum perish, vanish
perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātum convey
pergrātus, -a, -um very agreeable
***periculōsus, a, -um* dangerous (XXV)**
***periculum, -ī n.* danger (XXI)**
***peristylīum, -īī n.* peristyle, courtyard, colonnaded garden (XXVI)**
perītus, -a, -um experienced, skillful
***perlaetus, -a, -um* very happy (XXVII)**
permaximē “very loudly”
permaximus, -a, um very much
perpetuus, -a, -um continuous, *in perpetuum* forever
Perseus, -eī m., Perseus
***perterritus, -a, -um* very frightened, terrified (XXI)**
pertineō, pertinēre, pertinū belong to
perturbātus, -a, -um disturbed, confused, very frightened
***perturbō (1)* disturb, trouble greatly (XXVI)**
***pervenīō, pervenīre, pervēnī, perventum* arrive at, reach (XXI)**
perventum est “there was an arrival at”
***pēs, pedis m.* foot (XXVIII)**
***pessimus, -a, -um* worst (XX)**
***petō, petere, petīvī / petī, petītum* seek; look for; attack; run for political office (XXI)**
philosophus, -ī m. philosopher
Pholus, -ī m. Pholus the centaur
pictūra, -ae f. picture
pīget impersonal: “it displeases”
pīpiō (1) chirp
piscātor, piscatōris m. fisherman
piscīna, -ae fish-pond
***piscis, piscis m.* fish (XXVI)**
pistor, pistōris m. miller
pistrīnum, -ī n. mill
pius, pia, pium pious, devout
***placeō, placēre, placuit* pleases; esp., *placet* Impersonal. + inf. “it is pleasing to” (VII)**
planum flat
***plaudō (1)* applaud (XXVI)**
plaudō, plaudere clap
plaustrum, -ī n. cart, wagon
***plēnum, -a, -um* full, full of (XXII)**
pluit impersonal: “it is raining”
***plūres, plūra* more (in number) (XIX)**
***plurimus, -a, -um* most (XX)**
***plūs* more (in amount) (XIX)**
plus no more
***pōculum, -ī n.* cup (XXI)**
poena, -ae, f. punishment, penalty

poēta, -ae m. poet (XIV)

poliō, polīre, polīvī, polītum polish

polliceor, pollicērī, pollicitus sum promise

Polliō, Polliōnis m. Pollio

Polydectes, -is m. Polydectes, king of Seriphos

pōmum, -ī n. apple

pōnō, ponere put, place (IV)

populus, -ī m. people (IV)

porrō further

porrus, -ī m. leek

porta, -ae f. door, gate (XXIII)

portō (1) carry (VIII)

portus, -ūs m. gate

poscō, -ere, poposcī, ask for, demand, request

possum, posse, potuī, be able, can (VII)

post + acc. after, behind (V)

posteā afterwards, then

postquam after, since (XXI)

postridiē the next day

postulō (1) ask for, demand

pōtens powerful (XV)

potior, potīri, potītus sum + abl. or gen. take possession of, get, acquire (XXIV)

pōtus, -ūs m. drink

praecipuus, -a, -um special, particular (XXVII)

praecclarus, -a, -um famous, noble, excellent, beautiful (XVI)

praecox naïve

praesentiō, praesentīre, praesēsī, praesēns to perceive beforehand

praesertim especially, particularly (XXV)

praeter + acc. along, beyond; except (V)

praetor, -ōris m. praetor, judge

prandium, -ī n. noon meal

prehendō,prehendere,prehendī,prehēns take hold of, seize

pretiōsus, -a, -um valuable, expensive

pretium, -ī m. price

prex, précis f. prayer

prīmō at first

prīnum digitum fingertip

prīnum first, at first (XXVIII)

primus, -a, -um first (XVIII)

prior, prius former (XIX)

priusquam before (XIX)

pro + abl. before, in front of (VI)

procedō, prōcēdere, prōcessī, prōcessum proceed, advance (X)

procul far, far away

proficīscō, proficīscī, profectus sum set out, depart (XXVIII)

prōiciō, prōicere, prōiēcī, prōiectum throw down

prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissum promise
pronepōs, -nepōtis m. great-grandson
prōnūntiō (1) proclaim, announce, say, recite, report
***prope* + acc. near (V)**
prōpellō, prōpellere, prōpulī, prōpulsum drive, push forward
properō (1) hasten
Propertius, -iī m. Propertius
propinquus, -a, -um neighboring, nearby
***proprius, -a, -um* one's own, personal (XXVI)**
***propter* prep. + acc. on account of (IX)**
proscænium, -iī n. stage
prospectus, -ūs view
prōsum, prōfuī, prōdesse + dat. be useful to. Note: this infinitive takes an accusative subject (*vulvam hyenae*)
prōtegō, prōtegere, prōtexī, prōtectum cover, protect
prōvincia, -ae f. province
prūnum, -ī n. plum
puella, -ae f. girl
***puer, puerī* m. boy (VI)**
***pugna, -ae* f. fight (XXII)**
***pugnō* (1) fight (XII)**
pugnum, -ī n. a pinch
***pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum* pretty, handsome (XIII)**
***pulsō* (1) push, strike, beat (XXIII)**
pūmilio, -iōnis m./f. dwarf
***pūrgō* (1) clean, cleanse (XXVIII)**
pūrus, -a, um pure, plain
puteus, puteī m. well
Puticulī, -ōrum m.pl. a nickname for a burial area outside the Esquiline hill
putō (1) think
Pÿthia, -ae f. Pythia, the priestess of Apollo at Delphi
quadrāgāsimus, -a, -um fortieth
***quaerō, quaere, quaesivī / quaesī, quaesītum* ask (XVIII)**
quālis, quāle of what sort, of what kind
***quam* how! (XIII)**
***quam* than (X)**
***quamquam* although, yet (XXVII)**
quandō when
Quantī constat? How much does it cost?
***quantus, -a, um* how much (X)**
quārē for
quatiō, -ere, quassī, quassum shake, wave about
***quattuor* four (X)**
***-que* and; *-que...-que* both...and (IV)**
***qui, quae, quod* who, which (XVIII)**
***quia* since (XVIII)**

quibus rēbus = those things by means of which
Quid agis? How are you? How are you doing?
Quid fit? What is going on? What's happening?

quid what? (I)

quīdam, quaedam, quoddam certain (indefinite, as in “a certain person) (XXI)

quiēs, quiētis f. quiet, calm, rest

quiēscō, quiēscere, quiēvī rest (XIV)

quiētē quietly

quiētus, -a, -um calm, quiet (XXV)

quīndecim fifteen

quinque five (X)

quīs = *quibus* (poetic)

quis who? (I)

quis, quid who? what? (XVIII)

quisque, quidque each, every (XXI)

quod because (III)

quod that which

quōmodo how (XVII)

quoque also (VIII)

rādō, radere, rāsī, rasum scrape, scratch, shave, erase

rapiō, rapere, rapuit, raptum snatch, seize (XX)

rarus, -a, -um rare; thin (XXVII)

rārus, -a, -um thin, scattered, rare

rēbus “the affairs”

recēdō, recēdere, recessī, recessum retire, withdraw

recipiō, recipere, recēpī, receptum accept, receive, take back; with reflexives, “to retreat”

recordor, recordārī, recordātus sum remember

rectē rightly, correctly

rectius “more correctly”

recumbō, recumbere, recubuī lie down, recline (XXVI)

reddēbant “they uttered in reply.”

redeō, redīre, redī, reditum come back, go back, return (XXI)

reditus, -ūs m. return

referō, referre, rettulī, relātum carry, carry back, bring back

refugiō, refugīre, refūgī run away

rēgīna, -ae f. queen

regiō, regiōnis f. region (XXI)

regnum, -ī n. kingdom

reī pūblicaē of the republic

religiōsus, -a, -um pious, devout

relinquō, relinguere, relīquī, relictum leave, leave behind (XXI)

reliquus, -a, -um remaining (XXI)

remaneō, remanēre, remnānsī remain, stay behind

remittō, remittere, remīsī, remissum send back

reperiō, reperīre, repperī, repertum find, discover

repleō, replēre, replēvī, replētum fill up, fill again

repugnō (1) fight back; resist
requirō, requirere, requisivī / requisī, requisitum seek, look for, search for
res certa “a certain thing, a sure thing”
rēs gestae “deeds”
rēs, rē f. thing, matter, reason
***rēs, rē* f., thing (XXIV)**
respīrō (1) breathe
***respondeō, respondere, respondi, responsum* reply, answer (III)**
rēte, retis n. net
reveniō, revenīre, revēnī, reventum come back, return
revertō, revertere, revertī come back, return
***revertō, revertere, revertī* turn back, return (XXVI)**
revertōr, revertī, reversus sum turn back, return
revocō (1) call back
***rēx, rēgis* m. king (XIV)**
***rhētor, rhētoris* teacher of rhetoric (public speaking) (XVI)**
rhētorica, -ae f. rhetoric
***rhētoricus, -a, -um* rhetorical (XVI)**
***rideō, ridere, risī, risum* laugh (VII)**
rīdiculōsus, -a, -um
rixa, -ae f. (loud) quarrel, brawl
rōbustus, -a, um strong
***rogō* (1) ask (for) (X)**
***Rōma, -ae* f. Rome (XI)**
Romae at Rome
Rōmam “to Rome”
***Rōmānus, -a, -um* Roman (XI)**
Rōmulus, -a, -um of Romulus = Roman
rostra, -ōrum n. speaker’s platform
rostrum, -ī n. beak
Rūfus, -ī m. Rufus (“Red”)
***rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptum* burst, break down (XXVIII)**
***ruō, ruere, ruī, rutum* rush; fall to ruin (XXII)**
rursus again
rūs, rūris n, country *rurī* “in the country” Note the lack of a preposition.
***saccus, -ī* m. sack, pocket book (XXV)**
sacer, sacra, sacrum sacred, holy
sacrāmentum, -ī n. oath, sacred obligation (especially one sworn by soldiers)*tamquam*
 just as, just like
***saepe* often (VI)**
saevus, -a, -um savage, cruel
sagax wise
***sagitta, -ae* f. arrow (XXVIII)**
sāl, salis m./n. salt
***salīō, salīre, salī or saluī, saltum* leap, jump (XI)**
saltem at least

salūs, salūtis f. health, safety
salūtō (1) greet (IV)
Salvē/Salvēte! Hello. Hi. (III)
salvus, -a, -um safe, well (XXV)
sanguis, sanguinis m. blood (XXII)
sānitās, -tātis f. health, sanity
sānus, -a, -um healthy (XXV)
satis enough
satura, -ae f. satire
scāla, -ae f. stair, staircase
scelus, sceleris n. crime (XX)
schola, -ae f. school, leisure
sciō, scīre, scīvī / sciī, scītum know, know about (XVI)
scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptum write (VI)
scrīptor, -ōris m. writer (XXVII)
scrūta, -ārum n. pl. trash
scutum, -ī n. shield
se himself, herself, itself, themselves
secō, secāre, secuī, sectum cut, cut off, cut up
secundus, -a, -um second (XVIII)
sed but (III)
sēdecim sixteen (VIII)
sedeō, sedēre, sēdī, sessum sit (V)
sēdēs, sēdis f. seat, home, residence (XIV)
sella, -ae f. chair, seat (XXV)
semel once
sēmi- prefix, “half”
semper always (III)
senatōr, senatōris m. senator
senātus, -ūs m. senate
senex, senis m. old man
sentīō, sentīre, sensī, sensum feel, hear, see, sense, perceive (XXI)
sepilīō, sepilīre, sepilīvī / sepilī, sepultum bury
septuāgintā indecl. seventy
sepultūra, -ae f. burial, grave
sequor, sequī, secūtus sum follow (XXIV)
serēnitās, -tātis f. cheerful tranquility
sērius later, too late, rather late (XVII)
sermō, sermōnis m. speech, talk
sermōcinor, sermōcinārī, sermōcinātus sum converse, talk, chat
sērō late, too late
serpēns, serpentis f. snake, serpent
serviō, -īre, -īvi, -ītum to serve
servitūs, -tūtis f. slavery, servitude
servō (1) save, protect, observe (XXVII)
servus, -ī m. slave, servant (VII)

sex six (X)

sextus, -a, -um sixth

sī (tibi) placet Please. lit. “if it pleases (you)”

sī if (VI)

sī vōbīs placeat Please

sīc thus, in this way; yes (XI)

siccus, -a, -um dry

Sicō, Sicōnis m. Sico, a man’s name

sicut just as, like (VII)

significō (1) mean

signum, -ī n. mark, token, sign, seal

silenter silently

silentium, -iī n. stillness, silence, tranquility (XXIII)

silva, -ae f. woods, forest (XXI)

sīmia, -ae m. monkey (V)

simplex, simplicis simple, naive

simul together, at the same time, all at once (XXI)

simulatque as soon as

sināpi indeclinable n. mustard

sine + abl. without (VIII)

singulāris, -e single

singulō one by one

sistō, sistere stand still (VIII)

sitiēns thirsty

situs, sita, situm located, buried

sōl, sōlis, m. sun; day

sōlāciolum, -ī n. relief, comfort

solidum, -ī n. something firm, solid; “a substantial sum”

solum only (III)

solum, solī n., earth, soil

sōlus, -a, -um only, alone (VI)

somnus, -ī m. sleep

sonitus, -ūs m. sound (XXIV)

sonus -ī m. sound (VI)

sordidus, -a, um filthy (XXVIII)

soror, sorōris f. sister (XV)

spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsum sprinkle

spatium, -iī n. space (XXVIII)

speciēs, speciē f. appearance, look

spectāculum, -ī, spectacle, game (XVII)

spectātōr, spectātōris m. spectator, observer (XXIV)

spectō (1) look at, watch (X)

speculum, -ī n. mirror

spēlunca, -ae f. cave

sperō (1) hope, hope for, look forward to (IX)

spēs, speī f., hope

spīrō (1) breathe
spolium, -iī n. spoil
squālor, squālōris m. filth
squālidus, -a, -um dirty, filthy
stabulum, -ī n. stable
stadium, -iī n. study, zeal, eagerness
stāmen, stāminis m. thread
statim immediately (XX)
statūra, -ae f. stature
stercus, stercoris n. dung, excrement
stilus, -ī, m. pen
stīpendium, -iī n. tax, contribution, pay
stō, stare stand (V)
strenuē strenuously, vigorously
strēnuus, -a, -um active, vigorous, hard, strenuous (XXVI)
strepitus, -ūs m. noise
studeō, studēre, studuī (+ dat.) devote one's self to, be eager for (XII)
studium, -iī n. study, eagerness, zeal (VI)
stultus, -a, um stupid
Stymphalus, -ī m. Styamphalus, a Greek lake and town of the same name
suā his own
suās their own
suāsōria, -ae f. persuasive speech
suāvis, suāve pleasant, agreeable
sub + abl. under (VI)
subiecta "thrown under;" refers to *penna*
subitō suddenly (XI)
Subūra, -ae f. Subura, a neighborhood in Rome (XXVII)
succēdō, succedere, successī, successum succeed
sufferō, sufferre, sustulī, sublātum submit to, suffer
suī, sibi, sē, sē himself, herself, itself, themselves (XXI)
sum, esse, fuī be (VI)
summus, -a, -um highest, greatest (XX)
sunt (they) are (II)
super + acc. over (X)
super + acc. over, on top of
superēmineō, superēminēre, superīminuī, superīminutum stand out over
superficiem surface
superior, superius higher (XIX)
suprā + acc. over, above
suprēmus, -a, -um highest, final (XX)
surgō, surgere, surrēxī, surrēctum get up, rise up
sūs, suis m./f. pig, sow
suscipiō, suscipere, suscēpī, susceptum accept
suspīrō (1) sigh
sussurō (1) whisper

sustineō, sustinēre, sustinūī, sustentum withstand

sūtōrēs cobblers, shoemakers

***suus, -a, -um* his/her/its/their own (IX)**

Syria, -ae f. Roman province located approximately where modern Syria is today.

***taberna, -ae* f. (snack) shop (II)**

tabula, -ae f. counter, slate, tablet

***taceō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum* be quiet, be silent (XIII)**

taedet, taedēre, taeduit, taesum est be tired of, sick of. Impersonal verb used only in third person singular with genitive or infinitive

***tālis, tāle* such, of such a kind, of such a sort (XX)**

***tam* so, so much (as) (XI)**

***tamen* nevertheless (XX)**

***tandem* at last, at length, finally (XX)**

tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctum touch, affect, move, mention

***tantus, -a, -um* so great, so much (XXVIII)**

tē you (direct object)

tē yourself

tectum, -ī n. roof, house

tegō, tegere, tēxī, tectum to protect, hide, conceal, cover

tēla, -ae f. loom, web

tempestās, tempestātis f. time, weather, season, storm

templum, -ī n. temple

temptō (1) try

***tempus, temporis* n. time, season (XIII)**

***teneō, tenēre* hold (VI)**

ter three times

terga sua appōnunt “they stood back to back”

tergum, -ī n. back

***terra, -ae* f. land (VIII)**

terreō, terrēre, terruī, territum frighten, terrify

***terribilis, terribile* frightening, terrible (XXVII)**

***territus, -a, -um* afraid, scared (XIV)**

tertius, -a, -um third

***theātrum, -ī* n. theater, playhouse (XXIV)**

Thracia, -ae f. Thrace, a Roman province located in what is now part of Greece. Bulgaria and Turkey

Thrāx, Thrācis n. Thracian. A fighter with lighter armor, including a helmet and greaves on both legs.

***tibi* your, to you (I)**

***timēō, timēre, timuī* fear, be afraid (X)**

timidē fearfully

timidus, -a, um afraid, timid

timor, timōris m. fear

Tīryns, acc. Tīryntha f. a Greek city in the Argolid

toga, -ae f. toga

***tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātum* lift, raise (XI)**

tōnsor, tōnsōris m. barber

torreō, torrēre, torruī, tostum bake

torus, -ī m. bed

tōtus, -a, -um whole, all (XVII)

trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditum hand over, deliver

tragicomoedia, -ae f. tragicomedy

tragoedia, -ae f. tragedy

trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus drag, haul, draw, remove (XXII)

tranquillus, -a, -um still, peaceful

trans + acc. across (V)

trānsfigo, trānsfigere, trānsfixī, trānsfixum pierce through

transportō (1) carry (across), transport (XXVII)

tremeō, tremere, tremuī tremble

trēs three (VI)

tribus = three

trīclīnium, -ī n. triclinium, dining room (XXVI)

tridēns, tridentis m. trident

trīgintā thirty

trīstis, -e sad (XV)

tu you (sing.) (III)

tuba, -ae f. trumpet

tueor, tuēri, tuitus sum look at, watch over

tuī your

tum then (XX)

tunc then (III)

tunica, -ae f. tunic

turba, -ae f. crowd

turbō (1) disturb, disorder

tutus, -a, -um safe (XIV)

tuus, -a, -um your (VI)

ubi where, when (V)

ubīque everywhere (XXVIII)

ūllus, -a, -um any

umquam at any time, ever (XXVIII)

unde from where

unguentārius, -ī m. perfume seller

ūnus, -a, -um one (VII)

urbs, urbis f. city, esp. the city of Rome (XX)

urina, -ae f. urine

urna, -ae f.-large water jar

ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustum burn

ut as (XXVIII)

ut how

ut when, as soon as

uterus, -ī m. womb, belly

ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum use, + abl. employ, enjoy, experience (XXIV)

ūva, -ae f. grape; *ūva passa* dried grape, raisin
***uxor, uxōris* f. wife (XVIII)**
vae alas, woe
vae woe! Alas!
vāgītus, -ūs m. cry, wail
***valdē* very (much), a lot (XI)**
***valeo, valēre, valuī* be strong, be well *Valē/Valēte!* Farewell. Good-bye (III)**
vāpulō (1) be beaten
varius, -a, -um varied, mixed
vastō (1) plunder, lay waste
vehemēns, vehementis violent, strong, intense
vehementer strongly
venātiō, -iōnis f. hunt
vēnātor, -ōris m. hunter
vēnditor merchant
vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditum sell
venēnātus, -a, -um poisonous
venēnum, -ī n. poison
***veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum* come (II)**
venter, ventris m. belly, abdomen
vēr, vēris n. springtime
verberō (1) assail, flog, batter, lash, scourge, beat
***verbum, -ī* n. word (XII)**
vērō in truth, truly
verrō, verrere, versum sweep clean
***versus, -ūs* m. verse, line of poetry (XXVII)**
***vertō, vertere, vertī, versum* turn, overturn (XXVI)**
***vērus, -a, -um* true (XV)**
vespere in the evening
Vesta, -ae f. Vesta, goddess of the hearth
vestīmentum, -ī n. clothing
vestis, vestis f. garment, clothing
vetus, veteris, old
vexātus, -a, -um upset
vī “by force (of)”
***via, -ae* f. road, street, way (V)**
victor, victoris m. conqueror
***videō, vidēre, vīsī, vīsum* see (V)**
***videor, vidēri, vīsus sum* seem, appear; be seen. *vidētur* impersonal + inf. it seems good (XXVII)**
vīgintī twenty
villa, -ae f. villa, country estate
Vīminālis, -is m. Viminal (hill), one of the seven hills of Rome
vinciō, vincīre, vīnxī, vīnctum tie up, fetter, bind
***vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum* conquer (XII)**
***vīnum, -ī* n. wine (III)**

Vipsānius, -ī m. Vipsanius

vir, virī m. man (II)

virga, -ae f. rod

virum Translate as “husband.”

vīsītō (1) visit

vītā, -ae f. life (XIII)

vīvō, *vīvere*, *vīxī*, *vīctum* live

vīvus, -a, -um living

vōbīs dat./abl. you (all) (XVII)

vōbīscum “with you”

vōcālis, *vōcāle* speaking, vocal

vocō (1) call (VIII)

Volcānus, -ī m. Vulcan, the god of fire and smiths

volō, velle, voluī want to, be willing to (VII)

vōs acc. you (pl.)

vōs yourselves

vox, vocis f. voice (XV)

vulnerō (1) wound (XXII)

vulnus, vulneris n. wound (XXII)

vult s/he wishes, wants (V)

vulturīnus, -a, -um of a vulture

vultus, *vultūs* m. face. Also spelled *voltus*

vulva, -ae f. womb

Zēthus, -ī, m. Zethus (“Westy”)